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## B. TECH <br> (SEM III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2020-21 DATA STRUCTURES

Total Marks: 100
Time: 3 Hours
Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.
$2 \times 10=20$

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Define Time-Space trade-off. | 2 | 1 |
| b. | Differentiate Array and Linked list. | 2 | 1 |
| c. | Explain Tail Recursion with suitable example. | 2 | 2 |
| d. | Write the full and empty condition for a circular queue data structure. | 2 | 2 |
| e. | Examine the minimum number of interchanges needed to convert the array $90,20,41,18,13,11,3,6,8,12,7,71,99$ into a maximum heap. | 2 | 3 |
| f. | Differentiate sequential search and binary search. | 2 | 3 |
| g . | Compute the Transitive closure of following graph. | 2 | 4 |
| h. | Write short notes on adjacency multi list representation a Graph. | 2 | 4 |
| i. | What is the importance of threaded binary tree? | 2 | 5 |
| j. | Write short notes on min heap. | 2 | 5 |

## SECTION B

## 2. Attempt any three of the (hllowing:

| Q no. | V0 Question | Marks | CO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Consider a multal eimensional Array $A[90$ ] [30] [40] with base address starts at $1000 \sqrt{\text { Calculate the address of } \mathrm{A}[10]}$ [20] [30] in row major order and Column major order. Assume the first element is stored at $A[2][2][2]$ and each element take 2 byte. | 10 | 1 |
| b. | Evaluate the following postfix expression using stack. $239 *+23 \wedge-62 /+$, show the contents of each and every steps. also find the equivalent prefix form of above expression. Where ${ }^{\wedge}$ is an exponent operator. | 10 | 2 |
| c. | Explain any three commonly used hash function with the suitable example? A hash function H defined as $\mathrm{H}(\mathrm{key})=\mathrm{key} \% 7$, with linear probing, is used to insert the key $37,38,72,48,98,11,66$ into a table indexed from 0 to 6 . what will be the location of key 11 ? Justify your answer, also count the total number of collisions in this probing. | 10 | 3 |
| d. | Write an algorithm for Breadth First search (BFS) and explain with the help of suitable example. | 10 | 4 |
| e. | If the in order of a binary tree is B,I,D,A,C,G,E,H,F and its post order is I,D,B,G,C H,F,E,A then draw a corresponding binary tree with neat and clear steps from above assumption. | 10 | 5 |

Roll No: $\square$

## SECTION C

## 3. Attempt any one part of the following:

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Consider the two dimensional lower triangular matrix (LTM) of order <br> N ,Obtain the formula for address calculation in the address of row <br> major and column major order for location LTM[j][k], if base address <br> is BA and space occupied by each element is w byte. | 10 | 1 |
| b. | Write a C program to insert a node at $\mathrm{k}^{\text {th }}$ position in single linked list. | 10 | 1 |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Convert the following infix expression to reverse polish notation expression using stack. $x=\frac{-b+\sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}$ | 10 | 2 |
| b. | Write a C program to implement stack using single linked list. | 10 | 2 |

## 5. Attempt any one part of the following:

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Write an algorithm for merge sort and apply on following elements <br> $45,32,65,76,23,12,54,67,22,87$. | 10 | 3 |
| b. | Write a C program for Index Sequential Search. | 10 | 3 |

6. Attempt any one part of (he following:

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Describe Prim`s adgorithm and find the cost of minimum spanning tree \\ using Prim`s Adgorithm | 10 | 4 |
| b. | Apply the Floyd warshall's algorithm in above mentioned graph <br> (i.e. in Q.no 6a) | 10 | 4 |

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

| Q no. | Question | Marks | CO |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a. | Write Short notes of following <br> (a) Extended Binary Trees <br> (c) Threaded Binary Tree. <br> (b) Complete Binary Tree | 10 | 5 |
| b. | Insert the following sequence of elements into an AVL tree, starting <br> with empty tree $71,41,91,56,60,30,40,80,50,55$ also find the minimum <br> array size to represent this tree. | 10 | 5 |

